

Global scientific advances to enhance food security and adaptation of agrifood systems

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Agrifood systems face a unique climate challenge



735 million people

face hunger (9.2% of the global population).¹

Agrifood systems are responsible for **30% of global emissions**.²

Only **0.8% of global climate finance** flows to small-scale producers in the Global South.³

500 million smallholder farmers

produce a third of the world's food yet are among the most vulnerable to impacts of climate change.^{4,5}

Climate change has already reduced per capita GDP across Africa by 14%, mainly due to its impacts on

agriculture.6

¹ FAO, IFAD et al. 2023; ² FAO 2023; ³ CPI 2023; ⁴Lowder et al. 2021; ⁵ IPCC 2022a; ⁶ IPCC 2022b;

Global efforts



Scaling-up adaptation solutions, food security and nutrition, employment, integrated water management, maximize climate & environmental benefits.

COP28 Declaration on Food and Agriculture.

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Enhance quantity and quality of climate finance:

Access to finance, knowledge and capacity and policy support and dialogue.

FAST partnership

Commitment is to reverse setbacks in achieving SDG 1 (poverty eradication) and 2 (zero hunger and sustainable agriculture).

G20 Global Alliance against Hunger and Poverty



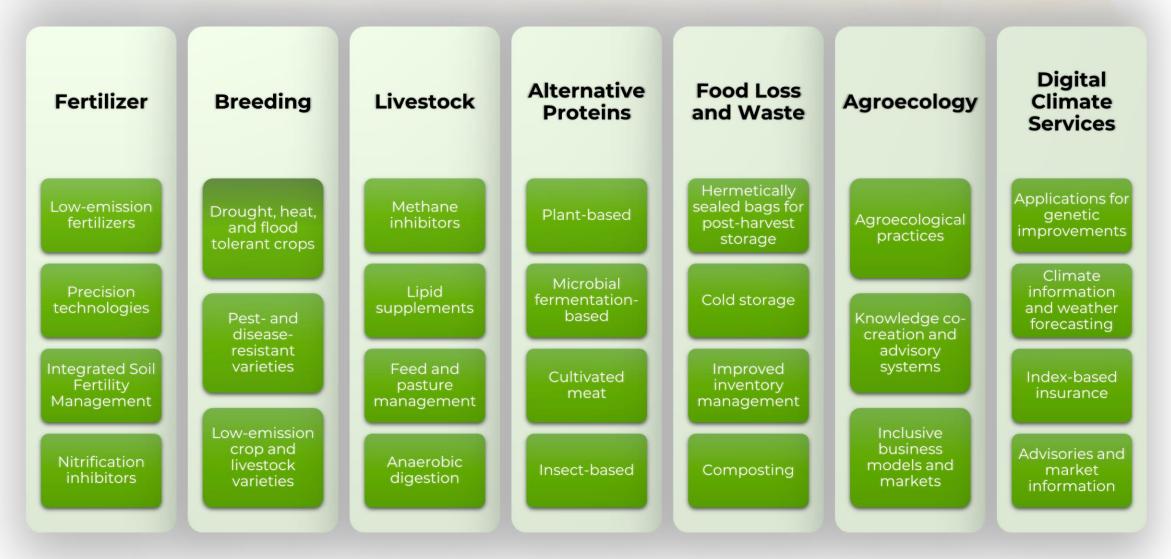
In CGIAR, we believe that science and innovation can accelerate food systems transformation



- CGIAR is the world's largest agricultural research and innovation network for farmers and food systems in low- and middle-income countries.
- CGIAR's mission is to deliver science and innovation that advance the transformation of food, land, and water systems in a climate crisis.
- CGIAR evaluates impact systematically. We have robust evidence that for every \$1 invested in agricultural research and development, investors see \$10 worth of benefits to smallholder farmers, vulnerable communities and ecosystems.¹
- Partnerships for integrated research that focuses on technological and non-technological innovations to support policy processes and create enabling environments for transformation.

Innovations for agrifood system transformation





Bundle innovations to achieve impact at scale



- Siloed approaches are no longer sufficient.
- Scale socio-ecologicaltechnological (SET) bundles tailored to the local context.
- Enhance access to innovations through capacity building, technical cooperation, and innovative finance and policies.

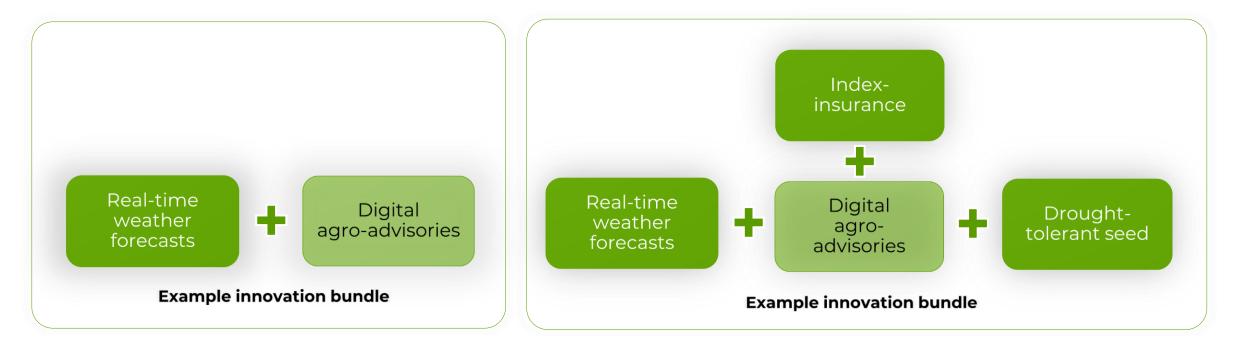


Bundle climate services to enhance resilience



Digital climate advisory services increase farmers' income by 25 percent and increase productivity by 30 percent, on average.¹

Investments in digital climate advisory services have high returns, on average 1-to-24, and can accelerate GDP growth.¹



Bundle climate services to enhance resilience





8 million Shamba Shape Up viewers weekly Kenya, Uganda, Zambia





Agro-advisories + Digital tools + Climate-smart agriculture + Capacity building



Munda Makeover filmed in Zambia (Photo credit: Agricomm 2022)

Bundle climate services to enhance resilience: Local technical agroclimatic committees (MTA)



Agro-advisories + Digital tools + Climate-smart agriculture + Capacity building

Innovations and technical cooperation increase access to climate finance





Risk-contingent credit:

Bundled credit and insurance to help farmers access microfinance

Ethiopia, Kenya, Zambia

~100MM USD project an example of **blended finance** to scale climate smart agriculture to strengthen agricultural sector, extension services and business models.

Colombia

Science and innovation are crucial for agrifood systems transformation in a climate crisis



Small-scale farmers in the Global South

are especially at risk due to adverse impacts of climate change.

Bundling of socio-ecological-technological innovations is an effective approach.

Innovations must be supported with

capacity building, technical cooperation, adequate incentives, and finance to achieve impact at scale.

Transformation requires an enabling policy and fiscal environment

that provides incentives to food system actors to adopt innovations and invest in improved practices along entire food value chains.

Thank You!

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